

RET/12/Test B**847****Linguistics****018**

Question Booklet No.

(To be filled up by the candidate by **blue/black ball-point pen**)

Roll No.

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Roll No. (Write the digits in words)

Serial No. of OMR Answer Sheet

Day and Date

(Signature of Invigilator)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES(Use only **blue/black ball-point pen** in the space above and on both sides of the **Answer Sheet**)

1. Within 10 minutes of the issue of the Question Booklet, Please ensure that you have got the correct booklet and it contains all the pages in correct sequence and no page/question is missing. In case of faulty Question Booklet, bring it to the notice of the Superintendent/Invigilators immediately to obtain a fresh Question Booklet.
2. Do not bring any loose paper, written or blank, inside the Examination Hall *except the Admit Card without its envelope*.
3. *A separate Answer Sheet is given. It should not be folded or mutilated. A second Answer Sheet shall not be provided.*
4. Write your Roll Number and Serial Number of the Answer Sheet by pen in the space provided above.
5. *On the front page of the Answer Sheet, write by pen your Roll Number in the space provided at the top, and by darkening the circles at the bottom. Also, wherever applicable, write the Question Booklet Number and the Set Number in appropriate places.*
6. *No overwriting is allowed in the entries of Roll No., Question Booklet No. and Set No. (if any) on OMR sheet and Roll No. and OMR sheet No. on the Question Booklet.*
7. *Any changes in the aforesaid-entries is to be verified by the invigilator, otherwise it will be taken as unfair means.*
8. *This Booklet contains 40 multiple choice questions followed by 10 short answer questions. For each MCQ, you are to record the correct option on the Answer Sheet by darkening the appropriate circle in the corresponding row of the Answer Sheet, by pen as mentioned in the guidelines given on the first page of the Answer Sheet. For answering any five short Answer Questions use five Blank pages attached at the end of this Question Booklet.*
9. For each question, darken only one circle on the Answer Sheet. If you darken more than one circle or darken a circle partially, the answer will be treated as incorrect.
10. *Note that the answer once filled in ink cannot be changed.* If you *do not wish to attempt* a question, leave all the circles in the corresponding row blank (such question will be awarded zero marks).
11. For rough work, use the inner back page of the title cover and the blank page at the end of this Booklet.
12. Deposit *both OMR Answer Sheet and Question Booklet* at the end of the Test.
13. You are not permitted to leave the Examination Hall until the end of the Test.
14. If a candidate attempts to use any form of unfair means, he/she shall be liable to such punishment as the University may determine and impose on him/her.

[उपर्युक्त निर्देश हिन्दी में अन्तिम आवरण-पृष्ठ पर दिये गये हैं ।]

Total No. of Printed Pages : 16

1. Who of the following is called Vikramaditya ?
 (1) Chandragupta I (2) Chandragupta II
 (3) Kumargupta (4) Mihir Kul
 निम्नलिखित में से किसे 'विक्रमादित्य' कहा गया है ?
 (1) चन्द्रगुप्त I (2) चन्द्रगुप्त II
 (3) कुमार गुप्त (4) मिहिर कुल
2. Buddhist, Hindu and Jain rock-cut caves exist at :
 (1) Ajanta (2) Elephanta (3) Ellora (4) Nasik
 बौद्ध, हिन्दू तथा जैन शैलकृत गुफाएँ पाई जाती हैं :
 (1) अजन्ता में (2) एलीफैंटा में (3) एलोरा में (4) नासिक में
3. What is the playing time of the full version of the Indian National Anthem ?
 (1) 47 Seconds (2) 50 Seconds (3) 52 Seconds (4) 60 Seconds
 भारतीय राष्ट्रगान की पूरी धुन को बजाने में कितना समय लगता है ?
 (1) 47 सेकेण्ड (2) 50 सेकेण्ड (3) 52 सेकेण्ड (4) 60 सेकेण्ड
4. The Indian Universities were first founded in the time of :
 (1) Macaulay (2) Warren Hastings
 (3) Lord Canning (4) Lord William Bentinck
 भारतीय विश्वविद्यालयों की स्थापना सबसे पहले किसके समय में हुई थी ?
 (1) मैकाले (2) वारेन हेस्टिंग्स
 (3) लॉर्ड कैनिंग (4) लॉर्ड विलियम बेंटिंक
5. 'National Education Day' is celebrated in the memory of :
 (1) Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (2) Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 (3) Madan Mohan Malviya (4) Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
 'राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा दिवस' किसकी स्मृति में मनाया जाता है ?
 (1) सर्वपल्ली राधाकृष्णन (2) गोपाल कृष्ण गोखले
 (3) मदन मोहन मालवीय (4) मौलाना अबुल कलाम आज़ाद

6. Who was appointed the first Vice-Chancellor of Banaras Hindu University ?

- (1) Madan Mohan Malviya (2) S. Radhakrishnan
(3) Shanti Swaroop Bhatnagar (4) Sir Sundar Lal

काशी हिन्दू विश्वविद्यालय का प्रथम कुलपति कौन नियुक्त हुआ था ?

- (1) मदन मोहन मालवीय (2) एस० राधाकृष्णन
(3) शांति स्वरूप भटनागर (4) सर सुन्दर लाल

7. Rabindra Nath Tagore was awarded 'Nobel Prize' in the year :

- (1) 1911 (2) 1912 (3) 1913 (4) 1914

रबिन्द्र नाथ टैगोर को नोबेल पुरस्कार से किस वर्ष सम्मानित किया गया ?

- (1) 1911 (2) 1912 (3) 1913 (4) 1914

8. Who is famous as 'Devbani' ?

- (1) Sanskrit (2) Hindi (3) Bangla (4) Telgu

'देववाणी' के रूप में कौन चर्चित है ?

- (1) संस्कृत (2) हिन्दी (3) बंगला (4) तेलगू

9. When ancient Olympic games were started ?

- (1) 394 B.C. (2) 493 B.C. (3) 676 B.C. (4) 776 B.C.

प्राचीन ओलम्पिक खेल कब प्रारंभ हुए ?

- (1) 394 ई० पू० (2) 493 ई० पू० (3) 676 ई० पू० (4) 776 ई० पू०

10. 'Indian Institute of Mass Communication' is situated in :

- (1) New Delhi (2) Bangalore (3) Ahmedabad (4) Chennai

'इंडियन इंस्टीट्यूट ऑफ मास कम्युनिकेशन' कहाँ स्थित है ?

- (1) नई दिल्ली में (2) बैंगलोर में (3) अहमदाबाद में (4) चेन्नई में

- 11.** Andersen and Fillmore are Western scholars who have contributed to :
- (1) Systemic Grammar (2) Stratificational Grammar
(3) Case Grammar (4) Machine Translation
- 12.** Which of the following are the Dravidian Loan into Indo-Aryan :
- (1) Retroflex sounds (2) Fricative sounds
(3) Semi vowels (4) Aspirated sounds
- 13.** Arbitrariness means :
- (1) The speaker's mistakes in using the language
(2) The conventional/traditional relationship between the signifier and the signified
(3) the relative value of a standard dialect
(4) the illogical relationship between sound and script
- 14.** Human language is characterized by :
- (1) Phonemic writing (2) Inherent music
(3) A large number of words (4) Duality of Patterning
- 15.** Paradigmatic relationship refers to :
- (1) Substitutive relationship (2) Cooccurrence relationship
(3) Explanatory relationship (4) Type-token relationship
- 16.** The expressions 'room' and 'door' are examples of :
- (1) Hyponymy (2) Antonymy (3) Synonymy (4) Homonymy
- 17.** 'Brahui' a Dravidian Language is spoken in :
- (1) Madhya Pradesh (2) Meghalaya
(3) Beluchistan (4) Sri Lanka
- 18.** The concept of communicative competence is associated with the name of :
- (1) Bloom Field (2) Dell Hymes
(3) Noam Chomsky (4) William Labov
- 19.** A Phrase structure Grammar permits :
- (1) Deletion and permutation (2) Only Deletion
(3) Only Movement (4) neither deletion nor movement



20. Which of the following makes a natural class :
- (1) [b, m, l, r, s] (2) [i, e, y, l, r]
 (3) [p, t, k, b, d, g] (4) [s, z, k, e, l, n]
21. Identify the name of transformation from the following pair of sentences :
- (a) Rohan watched the movie (b) The movie was watched by Rohan
 (1) Reflexivization (2) Pronominalization
 (3) Passivization (4) Raising
22. An 'empty morph' was :
- (1) shape and meaning (2) no shape no meaning
 (3) shape but no meaning (4) meaning but no shape
23. The generalized phrase structure theory is known as :
- (1) PS rules (2) X-Bar Rules (3) Case theory (4) Rewrite rules
24. 'Dark room' is an example of :
- (1) Simple word (2) borrowed word
 (3) Endocentric word (4) Complex word
25. '-ness' in 'goodness' is a :
- (1) Bound morpheme (2) Free morpheme
 (3) Word (4) Lexeme
26. Gradual or sudden move from the use of one language to another language is called :
- (1) Language maintenance (2) Language shift
 (3) Language Loyalty (4) Language Variation
27. One can distinguish between [p, t, k] on the basis of :
- (1) Voicing and aspiration (2) Manner of articulation
 (3) Place of articulation (4) Level of acoustic energy
28. Neutralization means :
- (1) The process of a sound becoming distinctive
 (2) Loss of a distinction between two phonemes in a particular environment
 (3) Loss of a consonant in the medial position of a word
 (4) Loss of a phoneme in the word final position

29. Name the deep case of 'hammer' in the sentence "The hammer broke the window".
(1) Instrument (2) Agent (3) Dative (4) Patient
30. An example of synthetic language is :
(1) Chinese (2) Vietnamese (3) Thai (4) Sanskrit
31. The verb 'drinks' in the sentence 'He drinks milk' is :
(1) an intransitive verb (2) a process verb
(3) a non-agentive verb (4) a transitive verb
32. Errors which the student can regularly correct on his own are called :
(1) Systematic errors (2) Random errors
(3) Pre-systematic errors (4) Post-systematic errors
33. Linguistic form 'bett-' in the word 'better' is the replacement of :
(1) good (2) worse (3) bad (4) go
34. The two main Processes/constructions of morphology are :
(1) Nominalization and Verbalization
(2) Word ordering and Inflection
(3) Complementation and Derivation
(4) Inflection and Derivation
35. Of the syntactic linkages 'the governmental concord' is found only in the following language :
(1) Telugu (2) Hindi (3) Sanskrit (4) English
36. The words 'royal, regal, kingly' are examples together for :
(1) Antonyms (2) Homonyms (3) Synonyms (4) Hyponyms
37. 'Flying planes can be dangerous' is an example for :
(1) constructional homonymy (2) Recursiveness
(3) Sameness of meanings (4) Discontinuity



38. Saussure F.D. identifies two types of relation between signs :
- (1) Associative and Syntagmatic (2) Syntagmatic and Paradigmatic
(3) logical and arbitrary (4) Primary and Secondary
39. Identify the minimally contrastive pair from the following :
- (1) t, l (2) r, k (3) b, m (4) g, r
40. In the sentence 'Radha took the letter from the post man' the word 'from' indicates :
- (1) accusative case (2) dative case (3) ablative case (4) locative case

Attempt any five questions. Write answer in 150-200 words. Each question carries 16 marks. Answer each question on separate page, after writing Question Number.

किन्हीं पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर 150-200 शब्दों में दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 16 अंकों का है। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर अलग पृष्ठ पर प्रश्न संख्या लिख कर शुरू करें।

1. Why is translation considered a complex task ?
2. Distinguish between competence and performance.
3. Discuss the notion of Universal Grammar.
4. How computational Linguistics is an inter disciplinary subject ?
5. Outline the role of individual creativity in language learning.
6. Discuss Ferdinand De Saussure's contribution to Modern Linguistics.
7. Distinguish between Bilingualism and Diglossia.
8. Write a note on Phonology in Genevative Grammar.
9. "Any linguistic form which bears no partial phonetic – semantic resemblance with any other linguistic form is a morphemic" – Explain.
10. What are the linguistic resources to build a machine translation ?